Researcher Toolkit

Supporting high quality applications in ME/CFS research











Background

- Myalgic encephalomyelitis/chronic fatigue syndrome (ME/CFS) is a poorly understood, complex and debilitating medical condition.
- Rates of research funding in ME/CFS in the UK are low. More high-quality research proposals in this area are needed.
- In 2022, the top 10+ ME/CFS research priorities were identified by people with ME/CFS, their carers and clinicians
- This slide set contains links to resources to support researchers in developing high quality research applications to submit to research funders.
- This resource was developed by the government funders of research in ME/CFS, academic researchers and persons or representatives of persons/groups with lived experience of ME/CFS through the <u>UKCRC Research Working Group</u>.
- This document focusses on the UK government research funding. Information on charitable funding for ME/CFS research is available via the charity websites.

Funding opportunities for ME/CFS research

- This <u>spreadsheet</u> contains a list of funding opportunities* for which ME/CFS research is eligible across a variety of career stages
 - Applicants are encouraged to contact the funder at any point in the application process for advice and support. Contact information for each funding stream can be found on the relevant funding opportunity webpage.
- Slide 4 of this Toolkit shows an overview of funding opportunities by research type across 3 UK Government funders
- In addition, the following two opportunities are of relevance to ME/CFS research:
 - The NIHR are looking to receive applications for research studies addressing JLA PSPs' research priorities, which
 includes the top 10+ ME/CFS research priorities. Please see here for more information 22/161 NIHR James Lind Alliance
 Priority Setting Partnerships rolling call (EME Programme) | NIHR and the NIHR NICE rolling call (HSDR Programme).
 - To help encourage high-quality research applications in ME/CFS research, applications submitted under the MRC
 ME/CFS highlight notice will receive prioritisation for funding against other applications attaining the same median ranking score
- A broader map of health and innovation funding can be found here: https://iuk.ktn-uk.org/programme/health-funding-map/

Funding opportunities for ME/CFS research

Overview of research funding available by Research Type across three UK Government funding bodies*

Late clinical **Early clinical Prototype Pre-clinical Policy Health systems or** or population trials or Basic research discovery & development services optimisation research trials population trials design Better Methods, Better Research **Policy** Research **Evidence Synthesis** Efficacy, Research Boards/ Training and Careers schemes **Programme** Mechanism, **Experimental Medicine scheme Health & Social Care Evaluation** delivery research **Developmental Pathway Funding Impact Acceleration** Scheme Account Health Technology sessment PHIND (public health intervention) Programme grants for applied research **Public Health Translational Clinical Studies Research** Research Invention for Innovation **Health Improvement, Protection and** MRC/NIHR **CSO** NIHR **Services Research** *MRC (Medical Research Council), NIHR **Research for Patient** (National Institute for Health Research) CSO Benefit

(Chief Scientist Office, Scotland)

Embedding public, patient and carer involvement (PPI) in research

- Research benefits from including people from outside the research community in a process of shared learning. This may be described in a variety of ways: coproduction, collaboration or participant and public involvement.
- Public involvement in research can:
 - Improve the quality of research
 - Make research more relevant
 - Help define what is acceptable to participants
 - Improve the process of informed consent
 - Improve the experience of participating in research
 - Improve the communication of finding to participants and the wider public
- In developing your proposal, suitable resources for public and patient involvement and engagement activities should be requested.

Resources: Embedding public, patient and carer involvement & engagement in research

Public and Patient Involvement and Engagement (PPIE) resources	
UK Standards for Public Involvement	UK-Standards-for-Public-Involvement_Nov19.pdf
PPI resources for applicants (NIHR) Including standards, guidance for researchers, payment and recognition, co-production and evaluation	PPI (Patient and Public Involvement) resources for applicants to NIHR research programmes NIHR
Public engagement (UKRI) Guidance on engaging the public with your research.	Public engagement – UKRI
Stakeholder engagement – Patients and the public (UKRI) Including advice on what to consider and what resources will be required.	Patients and the public – UKRI
Principles for meaningful involvement of patients and the public in health and social care research from the Health Research Authority	Public Involvement - Health Research Authority (hra.nhs.uk)
Briefing notes for researchers (NIHR) Guidance is for researchers new to public involvement in research and just starting to consider how best to involve members of the public in their work	Briefing notes for researchers - public involvement in NHS, health and social care research NIHR
National Co-ordinating Centre for Public Engagement Supporting universities to increase the quality and impact of their public engagement activity. Guidance and best practice recommendations on how to plan, fund, deliver and evaluate public engagement activities.	NCCPE (publicengagement.ac.uk)

Resources: Embedding public, patient and carer involvement & engagement in research

Specific considerations for ME/CFS research	
Involving poople with ME and other energy limiting conditions	Involving Boople with ME and Other Energy Limiting
Involving people with ME and other energy limiting conditions	Involving People with ME and Other Energy Limiting Conditions - A guide by the World ME Alliance
How to enhance your ME research by involving People with ME as advisors and participants	How to enhance your ME research by involving People with ME as advisors and participants
Language use in relation to ME/CFS - a personal perspective	Language used in relation to ME/CFS - A personal perspective plus implications for researchers
Involving the Severely and Very Severely Affected ME/CFS patient voice in research	Encephalomyelitis/Chronic Fatigue Syndrome Patient Is Heard in Research - A Research Model (mdpi.com)
Key principles of Co-production in the DecodeME study Details on how people with lived experience were involved in the co-production of an ME/CFS research project	DecodeME: community recruitment for a large genetics study of myalgic encephalomyelitis / chronic fatigue syndrome - PMC (nih.gov)

Resources: Embedding public, patient and carer involvement & engagement in research

Getting involved in research	
Clinical trials How to find and get involved with clinical trials	Clinical trials - NHS (www.nhs.uk) Taking Part in a Clinical Trial MRC Clinical Trials Unit at UCL
Taking part in Medical Research (MRC) Including how to give permission for your health information to be used, taking part in population based studies and tissue and brain donation.	Taking part in medical research – UKRI
I want to help with research (NIHR) Including how to suggest a research question, giving opinion on potential research, becoming a research champion and joining a committee	I want to help with research NIHR
DecodeME Learn about the world's largest ME/CFS study	Home page – DecodeME
Be Part of Research (NIHR) Find out about health and social care research taking place in England, Northern Ireland, Scotland and Wales.	Be Part of Research (nihr.ac.uk)
SHARE is an NHS Research Scotland initiative. It has been created to establish a register of people, aged 11 and over, interested in participating in health research.	SHARE RegisterforSHARE r

Grant writing	
How to prepare a strong application for funding (NIHR) Advice on how to plan and develop your research application, and the support available to you	Make a strong application NIHR
12 top tips for writing a grant application (MRC)	12 top tips for writing a grant application – UKRI
MRC New Investigator Research Grants Guidance on writing applications for Early Career Researchers	New investigator research grant (NIRG) – UKRI
Working with industry	
NIHR Support for Industry Information on support the life sciences industry to translate innovations into the health and care system and on to market.	Industry NIHR
MRC Industry Collaboration Framework Supports applicants submitting collaborative research projects between academic and industry researchers,	MRC Industry Collaboration Framework (ICF) – UKRI

Research design and regulatory support	
MRC Regulatory Support Centre Provides support and guidance for those conducting research with human participants, their tissues or data.	MRC Regulatory Support Centre – UKRI
UKRI's Good Research Resource Hub	Good research resource hub – UKRI
Policies, standards and guidance to support researchers, innovators and organisations.	
MRC Health Data Access Toolkit	Health Data Access Tool Kit (hda-toolkit.org)
Helps researchers navigate the processes required to access routinely collected NHS Health Data	
MRC and LifeArc Medicines Repurposing Toolkit	Repurposing medicines - Home
Outlines steps in the repurposing pathway and signposts useful information, including sources of funding, and contacts.	
NIHR Research Design Service	Research Design Service NIHR
Support to health, social care and public health researchers across England on all aspects of developing and writing a funding application, including research design, research methods, identifying funding sources and involving patients and the public	
NC3R's Experimental Design Assistant	The Experimental Design Assistant - EDA NC3Rs
A free online tool designed to guide researchers through the design of their experiments, helping to ensure that they use the minimum number of animals consistent with their scientific objectives, methods to reduce subjective bias, and appropriate statistical analysis.	
objectives, metricus to reduce edojective blae, and appropriate etalletical analysis.	

Clinical Trials	
NIHR Clinical Trials guide	Clinical Trials Guide NIHR
Identifying the appropriate funding source for your clinical study or trial MRC and NIHR work in collaboration to provide a spectrum of funding opportunities for clinical studies and trials. This information is designed to help applicants identify the most appropriate funding scheme for their proposed clinical study	MRC-200123- MRCNIHRProgrammeComparisonTable.pdf (ukri.org)
NIHR Clinical Trials Toolkit The NIHR provides a clinical trials toolkit that gives practical advice to those planning or running clinical trials in the UK.	https://www.ct-toolkit.ac.uk/
Clinical trials guidance pack Produced by the UK Trails Methodology Research Partnership, the guidance pack contains publications, guidance documents, resources and recommendations for trialists.	Network Hubs :: Guidance pack (mrc.ac.uk)

Research resources	
UK ME/CFS Biobank An open resource for clinical and biomedical research into ME/CFS, and in particular for research into biomarkers of the disease. It empowers research into the diagnosis, prognosis, and stratification (sub-grouping) of ME/CFS, enabling a wide range of research studies in an extremely cost-effective manner.	The UK ME/CFS Biobank – CureMe (Ishtm.ac.uk)
DecodeME The world's largest ME/CFS study which aims to find genetic causes of why people become ill with ME/CFS	Home page - DecodeME
Experimental medicine initiative to explore new therapies (EMINENT) a unique collaborative network able to access GSK's clinic ready portfolio to enable experimental medicine studies aimed at enhancing understanding of disease mechanisms and accelerating development of novel therapeutics for patients in under-served disease areas.	Experimental Medicine Initiative to Explore New Therapies (EMINENT) EMINENT CONSORTIUM - UCL - University College London
The Nucleic Acid Therapy Accelerator (NATA) Provides dedicated research capability, infrastructure and support to enable advances in the development of nucleic acid therapeutics.	NATA - Nucleic Acid Therapy Accelerator (natahub.org)

Research resources

The MRC-AstraZeneca Centre for Lead Discovery

to support academic researchers in discovering potential starting points for small molecule medicinal drugs. Academic researchers could benefit from unprecedented access to over two million molecules in AstraZeneca's compound library, as well as its state-of-the-art, high-throughput screening facilities and industry expertise.

Develop new approaches to small molecule medicine – UKRI

MRC Cohort Directory

The cohort directory is a collection of UK population cohorts. The aim of the directory is to signpost users to individual cohorts to maximise the use and translation of findings of these valuable UK assets.

Cohort directory – UKRI

UK Health Data Research Innovation Gateway

The UK Health Data Research Innovation Gateway as a search-engine or 'portal' to help you find health datasets that exist in the UK, but also associated health data resources such as tools, research projects and publications.

HDRUK Innovation Gateway | Homepage (healthdatagateway.org)

UK Health Data Research Alliance

an independent alliance of leading healthcare and research organisations united to establish best practice for the ethical use of UK health data for research at scale

UK Health Data Research Alliance (the 'Alliance') | UKHDRA

Useful information	
UKRI Gateway to Research Searchable UKRI funded research projects	GtR (ukri.org)
MRC peer review process An overview of the MRC peer review process, how reviewers are selected and how to conduct a peer review.	Peer reviews – MRC – UKRI
UKRI funding finder All UKRI funding opportunities	Opportunities – UKRI
Suggest a research topic (NIHR)	Suggest a research topic NIHR
NIHR Funding and Awards Search for and analyse information on NIHR supported activity in health and care research, including expenditure and research findings	Search - NIHR Funding and Awards

Resources: Educational material

Engaging the public, patients and carers in research	
NICE Guideline for ME/CFS (2021)	Overview Myalgic encephalomyelitis (or encephalopathy)/chronic fatigue syndrome: diagnosis and management Guidance NICE
Explaining Post-exertional malaise (PEM)	(1) Post Exertional Malaise (PEM) - YouTube
NICE research recommendations for ME/CFS (2021)	Recommendations for research Myalgic encephalomyelitis (or encephalopathy)/chronic fatigue syndrome: diagnosis and management Guidance NICE
Report by the All-Party Parliamentary Group on Myalgic Encephalomyelitis (2022)	Rethinking-ME-a-report-by-the-APPG-on-ME-2022.pdf (appgme.co.uk)
Defining future ME/CFS research (full report from the ME/CFS Priority Setting Partnership) (2022)	The full report - ME/CFS Priority Setting Partnership (psp-me.co.uk) Final Report design appendices (psp-me.co.uk)